

# TERMS Key Vocabulary

New	Introduced recently or discovered for the first time
Old	Belonging to the past or has been around for a long time
Modern	Something relating to the present
Past	Something that has already happened
Present	Something that is happening now
Future	Time still to come
Timeline	A representation of a period of time
Family Tree	A diagram that shows someone's family
Artefact	An object from the past that tells us about how people used to live
Childhood	Time in a person's life when they are a child
Victorian	Period of British History during the reign of Queen Victoria, from 1837 to 1901
Punishment	The penalty received for doing something wrong

# Year 1 Knowledge Organiser Spring Term

## Childhood in the Past



### COMPARE Similarities and Differences

- Toys: The toys children played with in Victorian times often depended on how wealthy their family was. Children from rich families played with rocking horses, train sets and doll's houses. Children from poor families tended to play with home-made toys such as peg dolls, spinning tops and skipping ropes.
- Schools: Victorian schools were very different to schools today.

They had:

Slate & chalk for writing	Dunce's hat
Punishment	Use of the cane
Very strict teacher	3 R's (Reading, Writing, Arithmetic)

### SOURCES How We know about Childhood in the Past

An artefact is an object from the past. Museums often display historical artefacts. Artefacts can tell us about how people used to live. Everyday objects like clothing, toys and books can tell us about childhood in the past.



Wooden Rocking Horse      Teddy Bear      Glass Marbles



### The Six Stages of Human Life

At each stage, people have different needs responsibilities and lifestyles.

